**Modals of deduction *must, might, can't***

**Type the correct answer into the box*. must can't might***

1. She isn't answering the phone. Shebe out.****
2. Theybe Spanish, they're speaking Portuguese.****
3. Hehave a job interview today - he's waiting to hear from the company.****
4. He drives an expensive car. Hehave a good job.****
5. It's too early to have finished the exam. Hehave finished.****
6. Sara's very busy. Shenot be able to come tonight.****

Fill in each gap using *must, can’t, could, may* or *might*.

**Example**

Someone is knocking on the door. I’m sure it’s my brother – he promised to come today.
*Someone is knocking on the door. It  be my brother – he promised to come today.*

**1**I'm sure he is here - I can see his car in front of the building.
He  be here. I can see his car in front of the building. 

**2**They're coming this week but I don't know which day.
They  be coming tomorrow. 

**3**I'm not sure I'm going to pass the exam. I don't feel very confident.
I  pass the exam. I don't feel very confident. 

**4**I've bought a lottery ticket. There's a chance I'll become a millionaire!
I  become a millionaire! 

**5**I'm sure she doesn't speak French very well - she's only lived in Paris for a few weeks.
She  speak French very well. She's only lived in Paris for a few weeks. 

**6**My key's not in my pocket or on my desk so I'm sure it's in the drawer.
My key's not in my pocket or on my desk so it  be in the drawer. 

**7**Someone told me that Mark was in Mexico but I saw him yesterday so I'm sure he's not abroad.
Mark  be abroad. 

**8**You got the job? That's great. I'm sure you're delighted.
You got the job? That's great. You  be delighted. 

**9**They told me to prepare the project by tomorrow but it's alomost impossible to have it done so fast.
I  finish it by tomorrow if I stay at work all night, but I'm not sure. 

**10**I asked them to send the goods as soon as possible; we receive them by the end of the week if the post is fast. 

Fill in each gap using ***must have, can’t have, could have, may have* or *might have***.

**Example**

Someone was ringing. I’m sure it was my brother – he promised to call.
*Someone was ringing. It  been my brother – he promised to call.*

**1**I am sure he was here. I saw his car in front of the building.
He  been here. 

**2**A: Where is James? He should already be here, shouldn't he?
B: Yes, he should but I don't know why he isn't here - he missed the bus. 

**3**I'm not sure if I passed the exam. I don't feel very sure that I passed.
I  passed the exam. 

**4**A: Last summer I took four exams and failed them all!
B: You  been very disappointed. 

**5**She speaks excellent French. I'm sure she's lived in Paris for a long time.
She  lived in Paris for a long time. 

**6**A: Their plane was delayed and they had to wait 36 hours in the airport.
B: They  been very happy with the airline. 

**7**Someone told me that Mark was in Mexico last week, but I saw him here so he been in Mexico. 

**8**A: I saw John yesterday - he looked very pleased with himself. He didn't say why but I think he got that job he applied for.
B: He  got that job he applied for. 

**9**They gave me very little time to do the job. It's possible I'd have finished if I'd worked all night, but I'm not sure.
They gave me very little time to do the job. I  finished if I'd worked all night, but I'm not sure. 

**10**We agreed to meet yesterday, but when I got there I didn't see him. It's possible he was waiting elsewhere.
We agreed to meet yesterday but when I got there I didn't see him. He waiting elsewhere. 

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 **Wish/ If only** + **simple past** expresses regrets or wishes concerning **present circumstances**

1/ I haven’t got enough money. 1/I wish………………………………………………………

2/ She doesn’t know how to cook. 2/ She wishes……………………………………………..

3/ They work on Sundays. 3/ They wish………………………………………………..

4/ I don’t speak German. 4/ I wish…………………………………………………… …

5/ He can’t dance. 5/ He wishes………………………………………………….

6/ We haven’t got a car 6/ We wish…………………………………………………….

7/ I must do all the housework. 7/ I wish……………………………………………………..

8/ They can’t come with us. 8/ They wish………………………………………………

9/ She isn’t old enough to travel alone. 9/ She wishes……………………………………………..

10/ He can’t understand the lesson. 10/ He wishes………………………………………………

**Wish/ If only** + **past perfect** expresses regrets or wishes concerning **past circumstances**

1/ I ate a lot of sweets yesterday. 1/I wish………………………………………………………

2/ She arrived too late in the morning. 2/ She wishes……………………………………………..

3/ They didn’t get good marks. 3/ They wish………………………………………………..

4/ I didn’t see the match last night. 4/ I wish…………………………………………………… …

5/ He couldn’t find the job. 5/ He wishes………………………………………………….

6/ We didn’t have enough time. 6/ We wish…………………………………………………….

7/ I was very busy last weekend. 7/ I wish……………………………………………………..

8/ They couldn’t answer the exercises. 8/ They wish………………………………………………

9/ She was alone at home last weekend . 9/ She wishes……………………………………………..

10/ He couldn’t find a solution. 10/ He wishes………………………………………………

**1 Complete the text with the words in the box. There are two extra words that you do not need.**

live played recorded rehearsal released signed ~~song~~ wrote

 Music News

 Senzo are a new band from Manchester and they’re doing really well! It all started when the singer, Josh Barnes, wrote a *song* called Special. Everyone who heard it loved it, so he 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it and 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a single. Then he formed a band. After that the band 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a contract and then they 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some gigs around the country. They’ll be performing 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here tonight – don’t miss them!

**2 Complete the missing words. The lines show you how many letters to use.**

 I play the violin in a small *o* r *c* h *e* *s* *t r* *a*. I love it!

1 I went to a three-day music \_ \_ s \_ \_ v \_ \_ last year. I saw a lot of bands!

2 They were the \_ \_ p \_ \_ r \_ group at the gig so they played before the main band.

3 When they played, everyone in the \_ \_ d \_ e \_ \_ \_ loved them!

4 Do you think the record \_ \_ m \_ \_ n \_ will give them a deal?

5 That’s the new single from their latest \_ l \_ u \_. Do you like it?

6 We recorded the song in a \_ \_ u \_ \_ \_ and a local radio station played it.

**3 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the words in capital letters.**

 Michael is a *musician*, he plays the piano. MUSIC

1 I went to a great art \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The pictures were amazing. EXHIBIT

2 What did you think of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? I thought it was terrible! PERFORM

3 I can’t remember the name of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Do you know? VOCAL

4 The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wasn’t very happy because the members of the orchestra weren’t watching him. CONDUCT

5 I really liked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the art gallery. They were wonderful, but very expensive. SCULPT

6 That man in that painting is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. MYSTERY

**Complete the text with the words in the box. There are two extra words that you do not need.**

audition gig performed played record deal single ~~song~~ studio

 *Music News*

 Tree is a group from London and they’re doing really well! It all started when the singer, Amy Harris, wrote a song called Thanks. Everyone who heard it loved it. Amy had 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a band before, so she contacted the other members and together they recorded it in a 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They called themselves Tree and after they released a 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they quickly got a 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a record company. They 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on stage here last night and the audience loved them!

 **2 Complete the missing words. The lines show you how many letters to use.**

Everyone in the orchestra looked at the *c* *o* n *d* u *c* *t* *o* *r*.

1 Pete sings in a \_ h \_ \_ r. They’re playing in a \_ \_ n \_ \_ r \_ tomorrow evening. I’ve got a ticket for it.

2 She plays the \_ c \_ \_ \_ t \_ \_ guitar. She’s really good. She’s got a lot of \_ a \_ \_ who love her music.

3 They all play classical music, so yesterday they played a \_ y \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_ by Beethoven.

4 I really like the \_ \_ r \_ \_ s of that song, the words are so beautiful!

**Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the words in capital letters.**

Did they have a lot of commercial *success* with that CD? SUCCEED

1 I really like her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they’re amazing. She’s a good artist. DRAW

2 Who wrote that music? Do you know who the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was? COMPOSE

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was terrible, but luckily the first performance was great.

 REHEARSE

4 The Mona Lisa is one of the most famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the world. PAINT

5 Do you prefer modern or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ art? TRADITION

6 The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ didn’t like the exhibition, they described it as ‘awful’. criticise